**Normal Vital Parameters**

Courtesy of:

**Cotati Large Animal Hospital**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Horse** | **Cow** | **Llama & Alpaca** | **Sheep & Goat** | **Pig** |
| **Temperature (\*F)** | 99-100.5\*F | 100-102.5\*F | 99-101.8\*F | 101-103.5\*F | 100.5-102.5\*F |
| **Pulse (beats/min)** | 28-44 bpm | 60-80 bpm | 60-80 bpm | 80-100 bpm | 70-120 bpm |
| **Respiration (breaths/min)** | 12-24 brpm | 12-30 brpm | 15-30 brpm | 20-60 brpm | 20-50 brpm |

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